

N

- nab/o** hub, boss
nabab/o nabob
nacel/o *aero* nacelle
naci/o nation
nadir/o nadir, low point
nadl/o needle (compass, gramophone *etc*)
naft/o (crude) oil
naftalen/o naphthalene
naftol/o naphthol
naĝ/i swim; float; ~**ilo** fin
naiv/a naive
najad/o naiad, water-nymph
najbar/o neighbour
najl/o nail, stud
najtingal/o nightingale
nan/o dwarf; midget
nanken/o nankeen (cloth)
nap/o turnip, rape
napalm/o napalm
Napol/o Naples
narcis/o narcissus (*incl* daffodil)
nard/o spikenard
nargile/o hookah, narghile
narkot/i drug, narcotize; ~**a**, ~**aĵo** narcotic
narkotik/a ⊕ narcotic
narval/o narwhal
nas/o hoop-net; eel-buck; lobsterpot
nask/i give birth to, bear (a child); generate; ~**igi** beget, father; ~**igi** be born; **de~a** native (language)
nasturci/o, **nasturti/o** watercress
natr/o washing soda, Na₂CO₃
natri/o *chem* sodium
natur/o nature; the natural environment; ~**a** natural
naŭ nine
naŭtil/o *zool* nautilus
naŭz/i nauseate, sicken; ~**o** nausea
nav/o nave
naved/o shuttle
navig/i navigate
navigaci/o ⊕ navigation
naz/o nose; ~**umo** pince-nez; ~**truo** nostril; ~**tuko** handkerchief
nazal/o *phon* nasal
nazi/o Nazi
ne no; not; *prefix* non-, un-; **ne tute** not altogether; **tute ne** not at all; **ne/i** say no; deny
nebul/o fog; ~**eto** mist
nebuloz/o *astr* nebula
neces/a necessary; ~**ejo** toilet, restroom, bathroom
Nederland/o the Netherlands; ~**a**, ~**ano** Dutch(man)
nefr/ *tech* nephr-, kidney; ~**ito** nephritis
neg/i deny
negaci/o negation; *gram* negative
negativ/a, ~**o** negative
neglekt/i neglect
neglig/o negligee
negoc/o transaction, business; ~**i** trade
negr/o Negro, black person
neĝ/o, ~**i** snow; ~**ero** snowflake; ~**borulo** snowdrop
Nehemja Nehemiah
nek nor; **nek... nek...** neither... nor...
nekrofilo/o necrophilia
nekrolog/o obituary
nekromanci/o necromancy
nekropol/o necropolis
nekropsi/o autopsy, post-mortem
nekroz/o necrosis
nektar/o nectar
nektarin/o nectarine
nematod/o threadworm, nematode
Nemez/o Nemesis

Esperanto-Angla

- neni/a** *adj* no, no kind of; ~**igi**
annihilate; annul
nenial for no reason
neniam never
nenie nowhere
neniel in no way
nenies no one's
neni/o nothing
neniom none; not at all; ~ **da** no
neniu *pronoun* nobody, no one;
neither; none; *adj* neither; no
neodim/o *chem* neodymium
neofit/o neophyte, new member
neolitik/o, ~**a** neolithic (period)
neologism/o neologism, new
word
neon/o neon
neopren/o neoprene, synthetic
rubber
nep/o grandson
nepotism/o nepotism
nepr/e without fail; absolutely;
~**a** essential, indispensable
Neptun/o Neptune
neptuni/o neptunium
Neron/o Nero
nerv/o nerve
nervoz/a nervous
nervur/o nervure, (wing-, leaf-)
vein; rib (of vault)
nest/o, ~**i** nest
net/o fair copy, clean copy; ~**a**
nett; clear-cut; **mal~o** draft,
rough copy
neŭr/ neur(o)-: ~**a** neural;
~**algio**, ~**astenio**, ~**ologio**,
~**ozo**
neŭron/o neuron(e), nerve cell
neŭropter/oj Neuroptera, net-
winged insects
neŭtr/a neuter
neŭtral/a neutral
neŭtrin/o neutrino
neŭtron/o neutron
nev/o nephew
nevus/o naevus, birthmark
ni *pronoun* we, us; ~**a** our(s)
Nic/o Nice
Nice/o Nicaea
- niĉ/o** niche
niel/o niello, inlaid enamelwork
nif/o UFO
nigel/o *bot* nigella, love-in-a-
mist
nigr/a, ~**o** black; ~**umi** black
out *tr*
Niĝer/o Niger
Niĝeri/o Nigeria
nihilism/o nihilism
nihilist/o nihilist
Nikaragv/o Nicaragua
nikel/o nickel (metal); ~**i**
nickel(-plate)
Nikola/o Nicholas
nikotian/o tobacco plant
nikotin/o nicotine
niks/o water sprite
Nil/o Nile
nilon/o nylon
nimb/o nimbus, halo
nimbostratus/o nimbostratus
(cloud)
nimbus/o nimbus (cloud)
nimf/o nymph; ~**omanio**
nymphomania
nimfe/o (white) water lily
niob/o niobium
nipl/o (grease- *etc*) nipple
nirvan/o nirvana
nit/o, ~**i** rivet
nitr/ nitri-: ~**ato** nitrate; ~**ito**
nitrite
nitro/ nitro-: ~**benzeno**,
~**glicerino**
nitrogen/o nitrogen
nivel/o, ~**i** level; ~**pasejo** level
crossing, grade crossing
niz/o sparrowhawk
nj/ (*see p. 000*)
nobel/o nobleman
nobeli/o *chem* nobelium
nobl/a noble(-hearted)
noc/i be injurious to, harm
noci/o notion
noĉ/o, ~**i** notch
nod/o, ~**i** knot
nok/oj gnocchi
nokaŭt/i knock out, k.o.

Esperanto-Angla

nokt/o night; **tra~i** pass the night
noktu/o little owl
nokturn/o nocturne
nom/o, **~i** name; **antaŭ~o** first name; **~umi** nominate
nomad/o nomad
nombr/o number, amount; **~i** number, count
nomenklatur/o nomenclature
nominal/a nominal
nominativ/o nominative (case)
nord/o, **~a** north
nori/o bucket-chain, noria
norm/o norm; standard; **~a** standard
normal/a normal
normand/o, **~a** Norman
norveg/o, **~a** Norwegian
nostalgi/o nostalgia; homesickness
not/o, **~i** note; mark, grade
notaci/o notation
notari/o notary
notic/o notice (essay)
notonekt/o water-boatman (insect)
noumen/o *philos* noumenon
nov/a new; *as prefix* neo-; **~igi** innovate; **de~e** again, afresh; **re~igi** renew, renovate;
Nov-Zelando New Zealand
nova/o *astr* nova
noval/o fallow land
novel/o short story, novella
novembr/o November
novic/o novice
novokain/o novocaine
nu *interjection* well; now
nuanc/o nuance; shade, hue
nub/o cloud
nud/a naked, bare
nudel/oj noodles
nufar/o (yellow) water lily
nugat/o nougat
nuk/o nape (of the neck)
nukle/o nucleus (of atom, of cell)
nukleon/o *phys* nucleon

nukleotid/o nucleotide
nuks/o nut
nul zero, nil; **~o** a nought, a zero; **~igi** annul, cancel
numen/a numinous
numeni/o curlew (bird)
numer/o number (of house, ticket *etc*); issue (of periodical); **~i** number
numeral/o numeral
numerator/o *math* numerator
numid/o guinea-fowl; Numidian
numismat/o numismatist; **~iko** numismatics
nun now; **~a** present
nunci/o (papal) nuncio
nupt/o wedding, nuptials
nur *adverb* only; **~a** mere
nutr/i feed *tr*; nourish

O

oaz/o oasis
obe/i obey
obelisk/o obelisk
obi/o obi (Japanese sash)
objekt/o object; thing; subject (of study *etc*)
objektiv/a objective; **~o** lens; *opt* objective
objet/i object, raise an objection
obl/e times; *as suffix* see *p. 000*
oblat/o wafer
obligaci/o debenture, bond
oblikv/a oblique; slanting
oblong/a oblong
obol/o obol (coin), farthing
obscen/a obscene
obsed/i obsess
observ/i observe
observatori/o observatory
obsidian/o *min* obsidian
obskur/a obscure; dark
obstakl/o obstacle
obstetrik/o obstetrics
obstin/a obstinate, stubborn

Esperanto-Angla

- obstruke/o**, ~i obstruct(ion)
obten/i ⊕ obtain
obtur/i seal, obturate; ~ilo *phot* shutter
obtuz/a dull, muffled; obtuse
obus/o (artillery) shell
ocean/o ocean
Oceani/o Oceania
oceanografi/o oceanography
ocelot/o ocelot
ocim/o basil (herb)
oĉj/o uncle (*see -ĉj-*)
od/o ode
odalisk/o odalisque
Odise/o Odysseus; ~ado
Odyssey
odor/i smell (of) *intr*, have
(some or other) smell; ~o
odour
oer/o øre, öre (coin)
oestr/o oestrus, estrus
oestrogen/o oestrogen ,
estrogen
ofend/i offend
ofensiv/o offensive
ofer/i sacrifice; offer (up)
ofert/i offer; bid
ofertori/o *rel* offertory
ofic/o office, function, post;
~ejo office, bureau; ~isto
official
oficial/a official
oficin/o dispensary
oficir/o officer (in forces *etc*);
sub~o NCO
ofset/o offset printing
oft/a frequent; common; ~e
often
oftalm/ ophthalm-: ~ito
ophthalmia; ~ologio,
~ologio, ~oskopo
ogiv/o ogive, ogee
ogr/o ogre
oj! oh! (*indicating pain or
regret*)
ojstr/o gadfly, botfly
ok eight; ~a eighth
okapi/o *zool* okapi
okaz/i happen, occur; ~o event;
case; occasion; opportunity;
ĉia~e, ĉiu~e in any case
okcident/o, ~a west
okcipit/o *anat* occiput
okcitan/a Occitan, Provençal
okr/o ochre
oksalid/o *bot* oxalis,
wood-sorrel
Oksford/o Oxford
okshoft/o hogshead
oksi/ oxy-
oksid/o oxide
oksigeno/o oxygen
oksikok/o cranberry
oksimor/o oxymoron
okt/o octave; *chem prefix* oct-:
~ano octane
oktant/o octant
okta/ octa-
oktav/o octavo
oktoobr/o October
okul/o eye; ~umi ogle, eye up;
~haro eyelash; ~vitroj
spectacles, eyeglasses
okulari/o eyepiece
okult/a occult
okup/i occupy; ~ita busy,
engaged
okzal/o sorrel
ol than
old/a old
ole/o oil
oleandr/o oleander
oleastr/o oleaster
oliban/o frankincense
oligarh/o, **oligark/o** oligarch
oligarhi/o, **oligarki/o**
oligarchy
oligocen/o *geol* Oligocene
Olimp/o Olympus
Olimpi/o Olympia; ~a Olympic
olimpiad/o Olympiad
olimpik/oj Olympics
oliv/o olive
om/o *elec* ohm
omag/o, ~i (pay) homage;
honour
omar/o lobster

Esperanto-Angla

- ombr/o** shadow; shade; ~**i** shade; cast a shadow on; ~**umi** shade (drawing)
- ombrel/o** umbrella; parasol
- omega** omega
- omlet/o** omelette
- omnibus/o** omnibus
- on/o** fraction; *as prefix see p. 000*
- onan/i** masturbate
- ond/o** wave; ~**i** undulate; surge; ~**umi** corrugate; wave (hair)
- oni** *pronoun* one, people, they, we, you; ~**diro** rumour, hearsay
- oniks/o** onyx
- onisk/o** woodlouse
- onj/o** auntie (*see -nj-*)
- onkl/o** uncle; ~**ino** aunt
- onobrik/o** sainfoin
- onomastik/o** onomastics
- onomatope/o** onomatopoeia
- ononid/o** *bot* restharrow
- ont/a** future, -to-be; *as participial formative see p. 000*
- ontogenez/o** *bio* ontogenesis, ontogeny
- ontologi/o** *philos* ontology
- oolit/o** oolite (limestone)
- op/e** at a time, together; *as suffix see p. 000*
- opal/o** opal
- opci/o** option
- oper/o** opera
- operaci/o** operation; ~**i** operate; ~**umo** (computer) operating system
- operator/o** *math* operator
- opi/o** opium
- opini/i** think, opine; ~**o** opinion
- opon/i** oppose
- oportun/a** convenient; handy; opportune
- opozici/o** *pol, astr* opposition; ~**i** be in opposition
- optativ/o** *gram* optative (mood)
- optik/o** optics
- optimism/o** optimism
- optimist/o** optimist
- optimum/o** optimum
- opul/o** guelder-rose
- opunti/o** prickly pear
- or/o** gold; ~**a** gold(en); ~**(ig)i** gild; ~**ajisto** goldsmith
- orakol/o** oracle
- orangutan(g)/o** orangutan
- orangĝ/o** orange
- orangeri/o** orangery, conservatory
- orator/o** orator; ~**a konkurso** public speaking contest
- oratori/o** *mus* oratorio
- orbit/o** orbit
- ord/o** order; ~**(ig)i** (ar)range, order, sort; **kun~igi** coordinate
- orden/o** order (decoration; of monks *etc*)
- ordin/i** ordain (priest)
- ordinar/a** ordinary
- ordinat/o** *geom* ordinate
- ordon/i**, ~**o** order (command)
- orel/o** ear
- orf/o** orphan
- Orfe/o** Orpheus
- organ/o** *anat* organ; (newspaper *etc*) voice (of a party)
- organdi/o** organdie
- organigram/o** organizational chart
- organik/a** *chem* organic
- organism/o** organism
- organiz/i** organize *tr*
- orgasm/o** orgasm
- orgen/o** *mus* organ
- orgi/o** orgy
- orgojl/o** pride, vainglory
- orient/o**, ~**a** east; ~**i** orient; **sin** ~**i** find one's bearings
- orientalism/o** orientalism
- orientalist/o** orientalist
- origano** oregano
- origin/o** origin; ~**i** originate *intr*
- original/a**, ~**o** original (not a copy)
- oriol/o** oriole (bird)
- ork/o** killer whale, orca

Esperanto-Angla

Orkad/oj Orkney(s)
orkestr/o orchestra
orkestrion/o *mus* orchestration
orkid/o orchid (of genus *Orchis*)
orkide/o orchis (wide sense)
orl/o, ~i hem
orlon/o orlon (fabric)
ornam/i adorn, decorate;
~(aĵ)**o** ornament
ornat/o vestment, canonical
ornitolog/o ornithologist
ornitologi/o ornithology
ornitorink/o duck-billed
platypus
orografi/o orography
ort/o right angle; ~**ilo**
(set-)square
orto/ ortho-
ortodoks/a orthodox
ortografi/o orthography,
spelling
ortokromat/a orthochromatic
ortopedi/o orthopaedics
ortopter/oj Orthoptera (insects)
osced/i, ~o yawn
oscil/i oscillate
oscilograf/o oscilloscope
osmer/o smelt (fish)
osmi/o *chem* osmium
osmoz/o osmosis
osmund/o royal fern
ost/o bone; ĝis~**ulo** diehard
ostaĝ/o hostage
osteopat/o osteopath
osteopati/o osteopathy
ostr/o oyster
ostracism/o ostracism
Otel/o Othello
otid/o bustard (bird)
otit/o *med* otitis
otorinolaringolog/o ear, nose
and throat specialist
otorinolaringologi/o
otorhinolaryngology, ENT
otus/o long-eared owl
ov/o egg
ovaci/o ovation
oval/o, ~a oval
ovari/o ovary

ovi/o ovine; ~**bovo** musk-ox
ovol/o ovule, ovum
ozen/o *med* ozonemia
ozon/o ozone